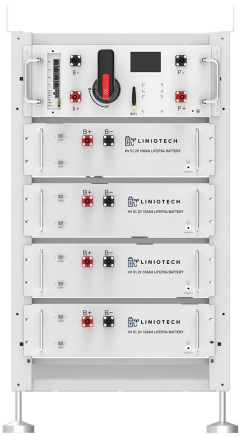
Solar Lithium Battery Energy Storage System

User Manual

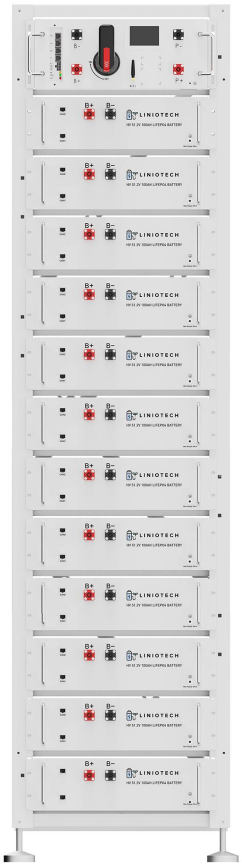
Version: 1.0

Model No : HV Battery LNT-R20~60K

For On / Off Hybrid Solar Storage System







Contents

1.Safety Precautions 2
1.1 Before Connecting 2
1.2 During Operation 3
2.System Details 3
2.1 Production Introduction 3
2.2 Product Label 3
2.3 System Specifications 6
3.Component Description 8
3.1 High Voltage Control Box 8
3.2 Battery Module 18
4.Safe Handling of Lithium Batteries Guide 20
4.1 Familiar with System 20
4.2 Tools 20
4.3 Preparation for Installation 21
5.Installation 22
5.1 Before Installation 22
5.2 Standard Package List Items 23
5.3 Installation Location 24
5.4 System Installation(take the R60 for example) 25
5.5 Cable Connection 28
6.Maintenance 32
6.1 Trouble Shooting 32
6.2 Replacement of Main Component 33
6.3 Storage 34
6.4 Transportation 34
6.5 Emergency Situations 34

1.Safety Precautions

The HV Power Storage Battery is a high voltage DC system, operated by skilled/qualified personnel only.Read all safety instructions carefully prior to any work and observe them at all times when working on with the system.Incorrect operation or work may cause:injury or death to the operator or a third party;damage to the system hardware and other properties belonging to the operator or a third party.

- The battery needs to be recharged within 12 hours, after fully discharging.
- Do not expose cable outside.
- All battery terminals must be disconnected before maintenance.
- Do not use cleaning solvents to clean the battery.
- Do not expose the battery to flammable or harsh chemicals or vapors.
- Do not paint any part of the battery, include any internal or external components.
- Do not connect battery with PV solar wiring directly.
- Any foreign object is prohibited to be inserted into any part of the battery.
- Any foreign object is prohibited to be inserted into any part of the battery.
- Any warranty claims are excluded for direct or indirect damage due to items above.
- The HV Power Storage Battery is a high voltage DC system,operated by killed/ qualified personnel only.
- Read all safe instructions carefully prior to any work and observe them at all times when working on with the system.

1.1 Before Connecting

- After unpacking, please check the battery and packing list first, if the battery is damaged or spare parts are missing, please contact the dealer.
- Before installation, be sure to cut off the grid power and make sure the battery is in the turned-off mode;
- Wiring must be correct, do not mix-connect the positive and negative cables, and ensure no short circuit with the external device;
- It is prohibited to connect the battery with AC power directly;
- Please ensure the electrical parameters of battery system are compatible to inverter;
- Keep the battery away from fire or water.

1.2 During Operation

- If the battery system needs to be moved or repaired, the power must be cut off first and the battery is completely shutdown;
- It is prohibited to connect the battery with different type of battery;
- It is prohibited to put the batteries working with faulty or incompatible inverter;
- In case of fire, only dry powder fire extinguisher can be used, liquid fire extinguishers are prohibited;
- Please do not open, repair or disassemble the battery. We do not undertake any consequences or related responsibility due to violation of safety operation or violating of design, production and equipment safety standards.

2.System Details

2.1 Production Introduction

HV Power Storage Battery system is a high voltage battery storage system based on lithium iron phosphate battery, which is one of the new energy storage products developed and produced by. It can be used to support reliable power for various types of equipment and systems.HV Power Storage Battery system is especially suitable for those application scenes which required high power output, limited installation space, restricted load-bearing and long cycle life.

2.2 Product Label

LINIOTECH

Solar Lithium Battery Energy Storage System

Battery Model	☐ GSL-R20K	☐ GSL-R25K	☐ GSL-R30K	☐ GSL-R35K	☐ GSL-R40K	☐ GSL-R45K	☐ GSL-R50K	☐ GSL-R55K	☐ GSL-R60K
Battery Type	LiFePO4 Battery								
Nominal Energy (kWh)	20.48	25.60	30.72	35.84	40.96	46.08	51.20	56.32	61.44
Nominal Voltage (V)	204.8	256	307.2	358.4	409.6	460.8	512	563.2	614.4
Nominal Capacity (Ah)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Charge Way	CC/CV	CC/CV	CC/CV	CC/CV	CC/CV	CC/CV	CC/CV	CC/CV	CC/CV
Ambient Temp (℃)	0~55	0~55	0~55	0~55	0~55	0~55	0~55	0~55	0~55
IP Grade	IP20	IP20	IP20	IP20	IP20	IP20	IP20	IP20	IP20
Protective Class	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
Short-circuit Current (A)	5560.5 (840us)								
Designation of Battery	IFpP54/150/120[4S(16S)]M/-20+50/95	IFpP54/150/120[5S(16S)]M/-20+50/95	IFpP54/150/120[6S(16S)]M/-20+50/95	IFpP54/150/120[7S(16S)]M/-20+50/95	IFpP54/150/120[8S(16S)]M/-20+50/95	IFpP54/150/120[9S(16S)]M/-20+50/95	IFpP54/150/120[10S(16S)]M/-20+50/95	IFpP54/150/120[11S(16S)]M/-20+50/95	IFpP54/150/120[12S(16S)]M/-20+50/95
Manufacturing Date: YYYY/MM/DD									

LINIOTECH

Solar Lithium Battery Energy Storage System

Battery Type	LiFePO4 Battery
Battery Model	GSL-51-100
Battery Power	5.12kWh
Battery Voltage	51.2V
Capacity of Battery	100Ah
Charge Voltage	56V
Discharge Voltage	46V
Max Charge Current	≤100A
Max Discharge Current	≤100A
Depth of Discharge	80% DOD
Display	LCD/LED
Communication	CANBUS/RS485
Degree of Protection	IP50

Manufacturing Date: YYYY/MM/DD

WARNING AVERTISSEMENT



1. Do not disassemble or alter the battery in any way.
   Ne démontez ni modifiez la batterie en aucune façon.
2. Do not use the battery for purposes not described in its documentation.
   N'utilisez pas la batterie à des fins non décrites dans sa documentation.
3. Do not drop, strike, puncture, or step on the battery.
   Ne laissez pas tomber, ne heurtez pas, ne percez pas et ne marchez pas sur la batterie.
4. In case of electrolyte leakage, keep leaked electrolyte away from contact with eyes or skin, immediately clean with water and seek help from a doctor.
   En cas de fuite d'électrolyte, évitez tout contact de l'électrolyte qui fuit avec les yeux ou la peau, nettoyez immédiatement avec de l'eau et demandez de l'aide à un médecin.
5. Do not put the battery into a fire. Do not use it or leave it in a place near fire, heaters,or high temperature sources.
   Ne mettez pas la batterie au feu. Ne l'utilisez pas et ne la laissez pas à proximité de feux, de radiateurs, ou de sources de températures élevées.
6. Do not submerge the battery in water, or expose it to moisture.
   Ne plongez pas la batterie dans l'eau et ne l'exposez pas à l'humidité.
7. Do not allow the terminals to contact exposed wire or metal.
   Ne laissez pas les bornes entrer en contact avec du fil ou du métal exposé.
8. The battery is heavy and can cause injury if not handled safely.
   La batterie est lourde et peut provoquer des blessures si elle n'est pas manipulée en toute sécurité.
9. Keep out of reach of children or animals.Tenir hors de portée des enfants ou des animaux.



Read the user manual before using.
Lire le manuel d'utilisation avant d'utiliser.



After the battery life is terminated, the battery can continue to be used after it recycled by the professional recycling organization and do not discard it at all.
Une fois la durée de vie de la batterie terminée, la batterie peut continuer à être utilisée après avoir été recyclée par un organisme de recyclage professionnel et ne pas la jeter du tout.



The scrapped battery cannot be put into the garbage can and must be professionally recycled.
La batterie mise au rebut ne peut pas être jetée à la poubelle et doit être recyclée par des professionnels.



No open fire!
Pas de feu ouvert !
It is prohibited to handle open flames and ignition sources near the energy storage system.
il est interdit de manipuler des flammes nues et des sources d'inflammation à proximité du système de stockage d'énergie.



Prohibits job with children!
Interdiction de travailler avec des enfants !
Keep out of reach of children or animals.
Tenir hors de portée des enfants ou des animaux.



Danger of battery leakage!
Risque de fuite de la batterie !
In case of electrolyte leakage, keep leaked electrolyte away from contactwith eyes or skin, immediately clean with water and seek help from a doctor.
En cas de fuite d'électrolyte, évitez tout contact de l'électrolyte qui fuit avec les yeuxou la peau, nettoyez immédiatement avec de 'eau et demandez de l'aide à un médecin.



Danger! electric shock!
Danger ! choc électrique !
Even when the equipment is disconnected from the power grid, the voltage-freestate will have a time lag.
Même lorsque l'équipement est déconnecté du réseau électrique, la libération de la tension a un décalage dans le temps.



Watch out for heavy lifting!
Attention aux charges lourdes !
The battery is heavy and can cause injury if not handled safely.
La batterie est lourde et peut provoquer des blessures si elle n'est pasmanipulée en toute sécurité.

2.3 System Specifications

2.3.1 Battery module specifications



Items	Parameters
Battery Module Chemistry	LiFePO4
Battery Module Nominal Voltage	51.2V
Battery Module Rated Capacity	100Ah
Battery Module Energy	5.12kWh
Dimensions (L x W x D)	482.6*132.5*500mm
Nominal Working Current (A)	50
Peak for 5s (A)	100
Charging Temperature Range of Battery	0-55℃
Discharge Temperature Range of Battery	-20- 60℃
Number of Cells in Battery Pack	16S1P
Lithium Battery Standard	UL1973, UL9540A, UL9540, IEC62619, CE-EMC, UN38.3, MSDS
Enclosure Protection Rating	IP20

2.3.2 System parameters

Model of Battery	LNT-R20K	LNT-R25K	LNT-R30K	LNT-R35K	LNT-R40K	LNT-R45K	LNT-R50K	LNT-R55K	LNT-R60K
Rated Voltage	204.8	256	307.2	358.4	409.6	460.8	512	563.2	614.4
Rated Power (kw)	20.48	25.60	30.72	35.84	40.96	46.08	51.20	56.32	61.44
Maximum Charge and Discharge Current	100A								
Opetating Voltage Range	184-224V	230-276V	276-336V	322-392V	368-448V	414-504V	460-560V	506-616V	552-672V
Dimension (WxDxH mm)	553*503*1011	553*503*1620	553*503*1620	553*503*1620	553*503*1620	553*503*2230	553*503*2230	553*503*2230	553*503*2230
Weight (kg)	201.4	268	309.6	351.2	392.8	434.4	499	540.6	582.2
Opetating Temperature	Charge: 0'C to 55°C Discharge: -20°C to 55°C								
Waterproof	IP20								
Cycle Llife	6500								
Peak Charge/ Discharge Current (@25℃,5S)	110A								

3.Component Description

3.1 High Voltage Control Box

■ **Typical Values**

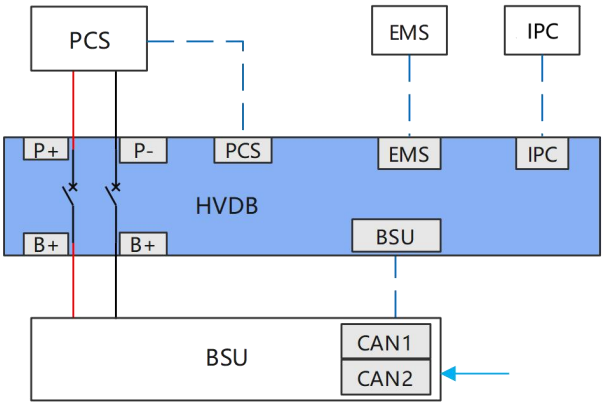
Product Name:	High Voltage Control Box	**Product Model:**	HVDB-YL01-100-H2/042
Rated Voltage:	900VDC	**Rated Current:**	100A
System Architecture:	Applicable to secondary architecture	**Power Supply Method:**	Battery cluster power supply (self-powered)
PCS Communication:	CAN OR RS485	**EMS Communication:**	TCP/IP



3.1.1 Interface introduction

The high voltage control box, abbreviated as the high voltage box, is equipped with control components, fuses, and clear disconnecting devices. It features fault alarm, fault protection, and safety protection functions to ensure electrical safety of the battery. It also includes an emergency stop function and the ability to gradually disconnect the system during maintenance.

Note: Blue markings indicate the product referenced in this document.



3.1.2 Application scope

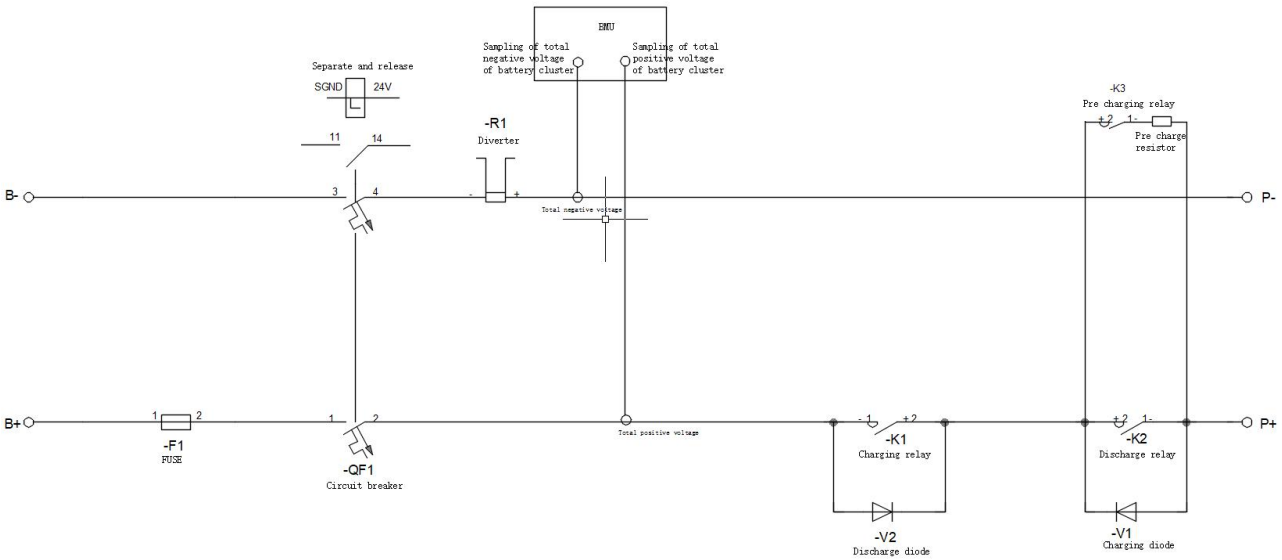
Battery clusters of large lithium battery energy storage systems

3.1.3 Technical parameters

Rated Voltage:	900V
Rated Current:	100A
Operating Temperature:	-40℃~85℃
Communication Interface:	2 CAN @ 3 RJ45 physical interfaces
Analog Signal:	5 dry contacts @ 2 outputs, 3 inputs
Temperature Sampling:	2 channels @ NTC 10KΩ B3950
Dimensions (Including Mounting Ears):	W438*L480*H173mm
Weight:	20.5kg
Altitude:	3500m
Installation Method:	Screw fixing
Protection:	Short-circuit protection
	Overcurrent protection
	Overvoltage protection
	Undervoltage protection
	Charging protection
	Discharging protection
	Circuit breaker monitoring and remote control

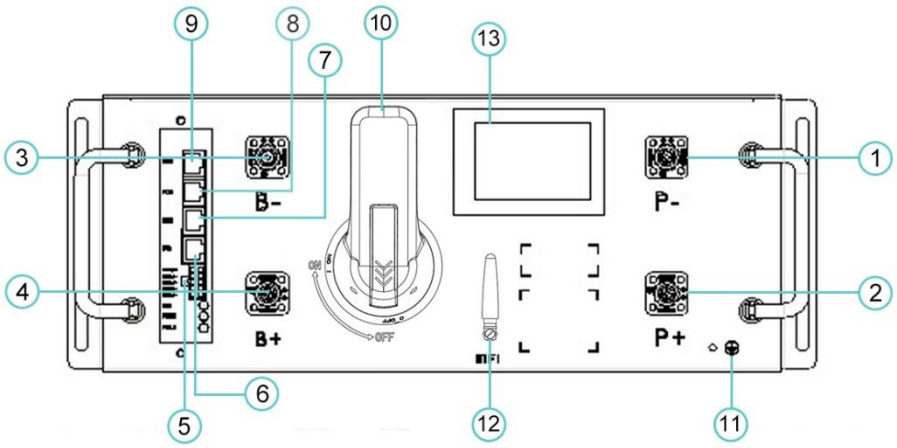
3.1.4 Principle explanation

Note: The schematic diagram is for reference only and is subject to the specific project design.



3.1.5 Interface definition

Note: The pin order is defined based on the sequence of the harness-end connector.



NO.	Description	Function Description
①	P-	Battery Negative Output
②	P+	Battery Positive Output
③	B-	Battery Total Negative Input
④	B+	Battery Total Positive Input

⑤	Integrated Port	Dry Contact Input / Temperature Input / Dry Contact Output
⑥	IPC	Connect to the industrial control screen
⑦	EMS	EMS
⑧	PCS	Connect inverter PCS
⑨	BSU	Connect slave control BSU
⑩	DC breaker	Turn on/off the system
⑪	Grounding	Grounding
⑫	WiFi	WiFi
⑬	LCD Display	LCD Display

① **P-** Battery Negative Output

② **P+** Battery Positive Output

③ **B-** Battery Total Negative Input

④ **B+** Battery Total Positive Input

⑤ Integrated Port DI/DO/T

PIN	Definition	Function Description
1	Rev4+	DI
2	Rev4-	
3	TEM2+	Temperature Input
4	TEM2-	
5	TEM1+	
6	TEM1-	
7	Rel2+	DO
8	Rel2-	
9	Rel1+	
10	Rel1-	

⑥ **IPC** Connect to the industrial control screen (Crystal Head Type B Crimping Method)

Item	PIN	Wire Color	Definition	Function Description
RJ45 Connector Pinout (Type B Crimping Method)	1	Orange-White	A1	485 Communication (RS-485)
	2	Orange	B1	
	3	Green-White	/	/
	4	Blue		
	5	Blue-White		
	6	Green		
	7	Brown-White	24V+	Power Supply
	8	Brown	SGND	

⑦ **EMS** Connect to EMS or Host Computer (Crystal Head Type B Crimping Method)

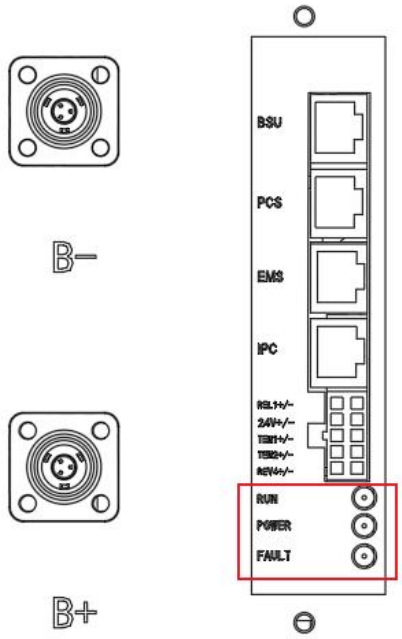
⑧ **PCS** Connect to Inverter PCS (Crystal Head Type B Crimping Method)

Item	PIN	Wire Color	Definition	Function Description
RJ45 Connector Pinout (Type B Crimping Method)	1	Orange-White	/	/
	2	Orange	/	
	3	Green-White	/	
	4	Blue	CAN_H	CAN Communication (Controller Area Network)
	5	Blue-White	CAN_L	
	6	Green	/	/
	7	Brown-White	485A	485 Communication (RS-485)
	8	Brown	485B	

⑨ **BSU** Connect to Slave BSU (Crystal Head Type B Crimping Method)

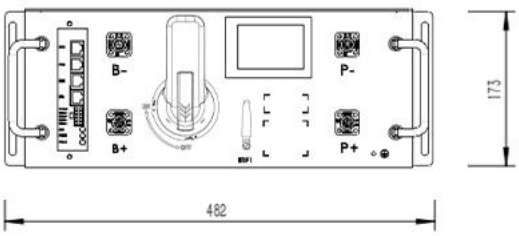
Pin	Definition	Description
1	VCC	Power Supply
2	GND	
3	ADDRESS	Address Assignment
4	VCC	Power Supply (Backup)
5	GND	
6	CAN_R	120Ω Matching Resistor
7	CANH	CAN Communication
8	CANL	

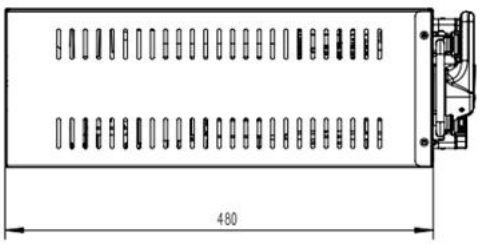
3.1.6 Indicator light description

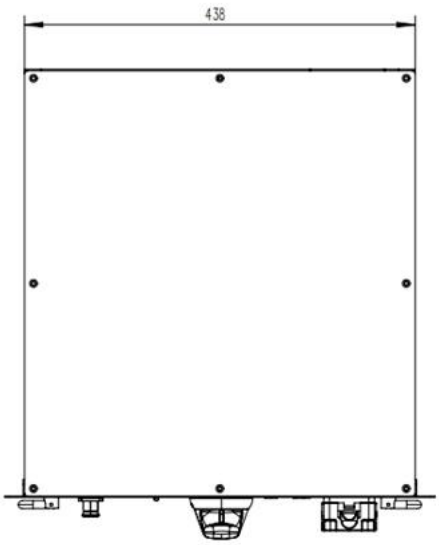


Silkscreen	Color	Function Description
FAULT	Red	Fault Alarm Light
POWER	Green	Power Indicator Light
RUN	Yellow	Normal Operation Light

3.1.7 Structural dimensions



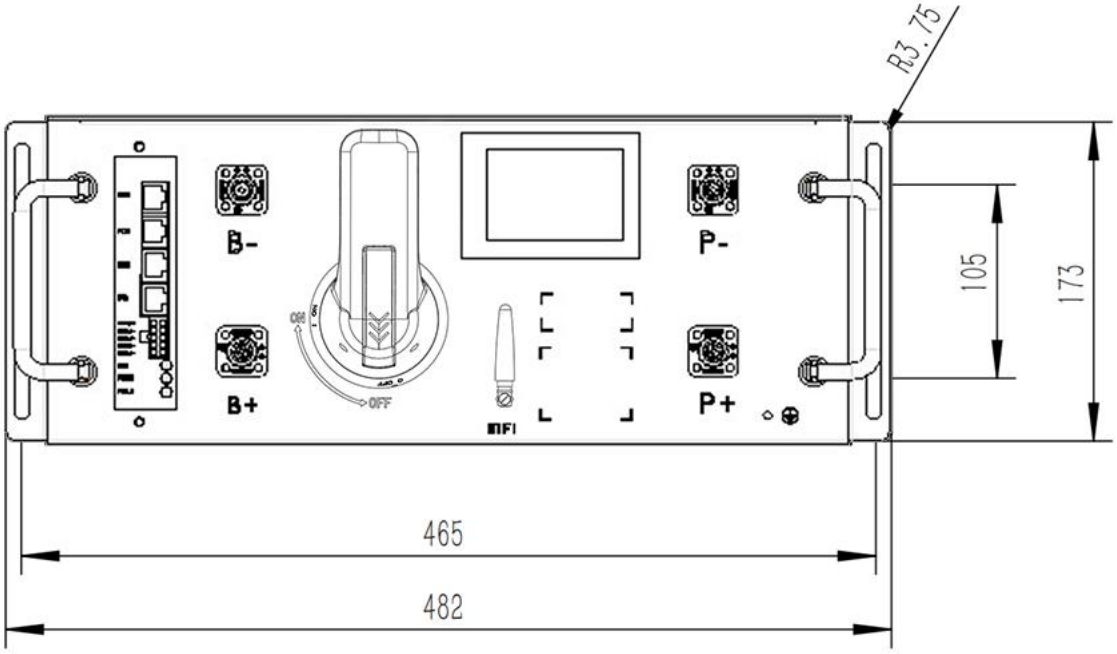




3.1.8 Instructions for use

(1) Installation Instructions

It is recommended to install in a standard cabinet rack and secure with M4 screws.



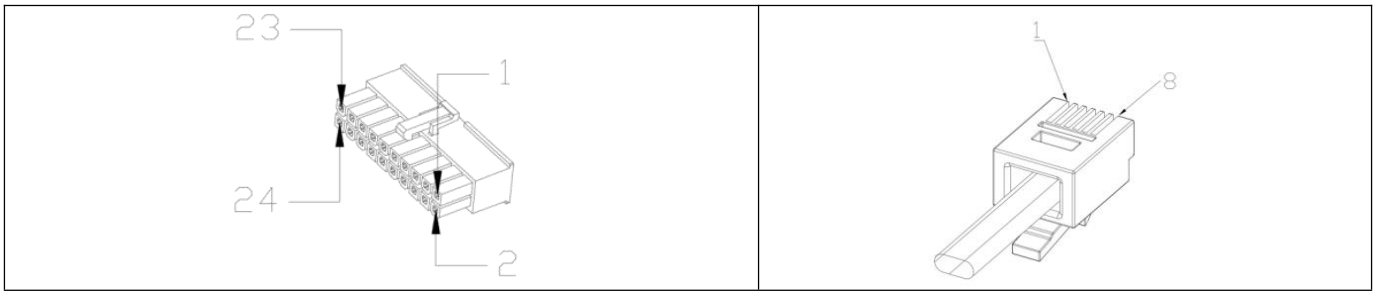
(2) Communication Harness Manufacturing Instructions

Interface	Board Side	Harness Side
Integrated Interface	Connector Model: 5569-10AW	Plug Model: 5557-10R
		Pin Model: 5556T
		Recommended Manufacturer: Zhejiang Hongxing Electric Co., Ltd.
BMU	Connector Model: RJ45	Plug Model: 8PIN Crystal Head
BMU	Connector Model: RJ45	Plug Model: 8PIN Crystal Head
BSU	Connector Model: RJ45	Plug Model: 8PIN Crystal Head
IPC	Connector Model: RJ45	Plug Model: 8PIN Crystal Head

Pin Definition Explanation:

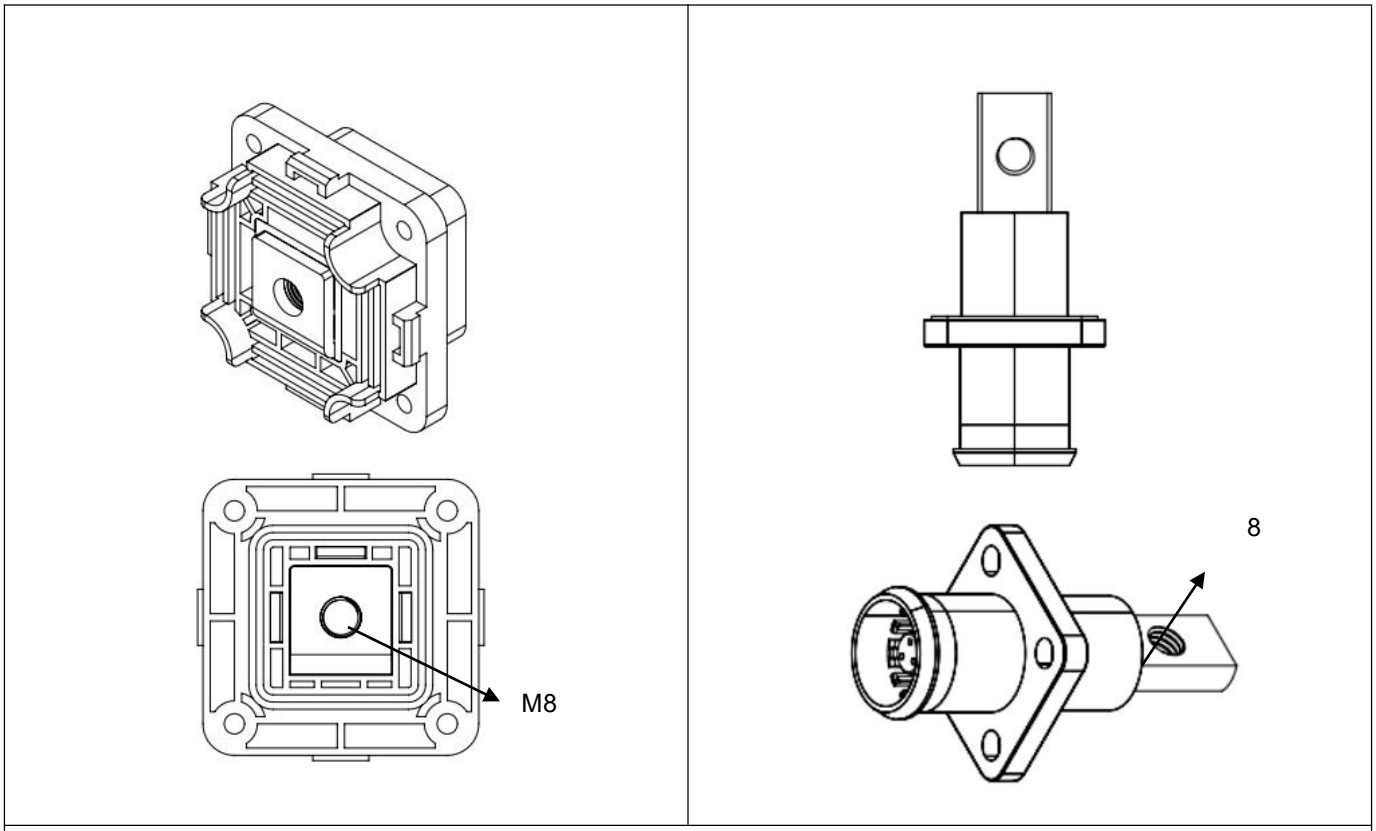
a. The pin order at our company's harness end is a custom sequence and does not follow the original sequence provided by the connector.

The pinout definition for the 5557 series plug / RJ45 crystal head corresponding to the socket of this product is as follows.
It is recommended to use UL1332-AWG22 high-temperature wire for the 5557 series, and CAT5e shielded twisted pair (STP) cables for the RJ45.



b. The pin definition and explanation for the harness end can be found in section "5. Interface Definition."

(3) Power Harness Manufacturing Instructions



Choose the appropriate cable based on the required current. After crimping the OT ##-8 copper terminal on the cable end, secure it with screws for connection.

(4) Instructions for making grounding wire harness

To ensure system safety, it is recommended to use a grounding wire to connect the housing to the ground. After crimping the OT ##-4 copper terminal onto the grounding cable, secure it with screws for connection.

(5) Operating instructions

a. Before powering on the battery cluster, ensure that the DC side primary circuit of the PCS is in the disconnected state; otherwise, powering on is prohibited.

b. The pre-charging circuit of the battery cluster is only used for balancing when multiple battery clusters are connected in parallel, and it is prohibited to use it for pre-charging the PCS.

c. The battery should be powered on according to the battery cluster power-on procedure. Otherwise, large current surges may damage the main contactor of the battery system and pose safety risks. The company is not responsible for any losses resulting from this.

(6) Cautions

☑ Avoid mechanical vibration, collision, and pressure shocks to the high voltage box, as these may damage internal components and prevent normal operation.

☑ During installation, only trained personnel should operate the system, and all local or industry-specific electrical regulations must be followed.

☑ Pay attention to the polarity markings. Do not reverse the positive and negative connections to avoid short circuits.

☑ This system operates on DC high voltage. Except for qualified and trained personnel, no one else should approach, touch, or operate the system without permission.

☑ Keep the system away from fire sources, heat sources, and water sources during use. If the high voltage box emits an unusual odor, stop use immediately and notify relevant personnel for handling.

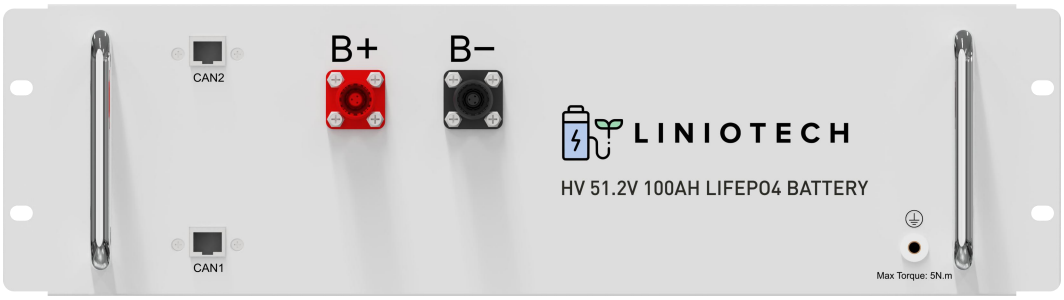
☑ Do not disassemble the high voltage box in any manner without authorization.

☑ In the event of an electrical fire, immediately cut off the power supply to the relevant equipment, then proceed with fire-fighting. For equipment with a circuit breaker, use a dry chemical fire extinguisher. If the fire cannot be extinguished, use a foam fire extinguisher. In case of necessity, dry sand may be used for extinguishing the fire.

☑ After a relay is damaged, do not operate it immediately. Wait until the equipment is completely powered off before operating it, as there is a risk of electric shock otherwise.

☑ Under no circumstances should the working current of the high voltage box exceed 100A. Exceeding this limit may cause irreversible damage to the high voltage box and pose safety risks. Any losses caused by exceeding this limit are not covered by the warranty.

3.2 Battery Module



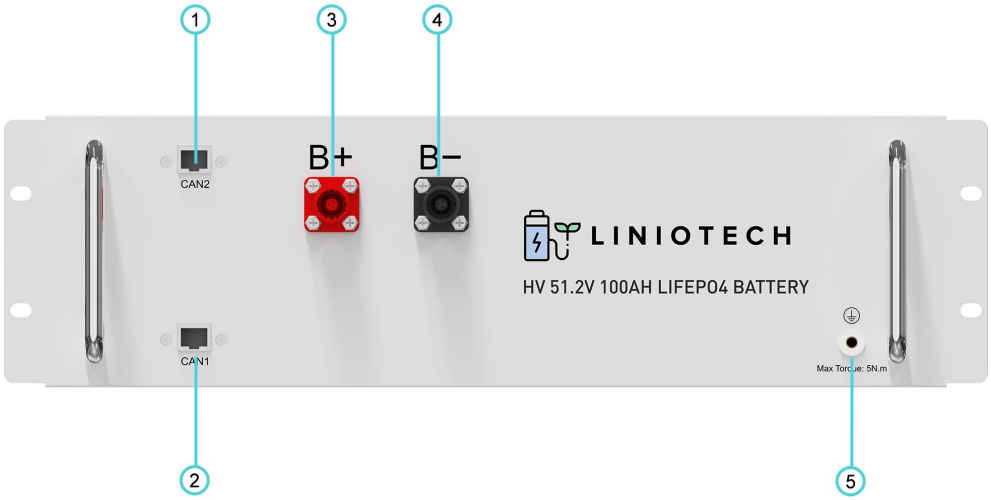
The lithium iron phosphate battery (LiFePO4 or LFP) is the safest of the mainstream lithium battery types. A single LFP cell has a nominal voltage of 3.2V. Nominal voltage for 51.2V of LFP battery consists of 16 cells connected in series.

LFP is the chemistry of choice for very demanding applications. Some of its features are:

- Rugged - It can operate in deficit mode during long periods of time.
- High round trip efficiency.
- High energy density - More capacity with less weight and volume.
- High charge and discharge currents - Fast charge and discharges are possible.
- Flexible charge voltages.

The lithium iron phosphate battery is therefore the chemistry of choice for a range of very demanding applications.

3.2.1 Battery module components introduction



NO	Instructions
1	Battery parallel communication port
2	Battery parallel communication port
3	Power positive
4	Power negative
5	Ground terminal

4.Safe Handling of Lithium Batteries Guide

4.1 Familiar with System

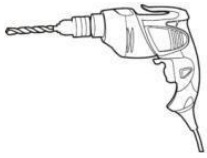
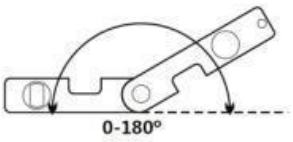
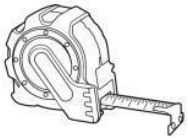
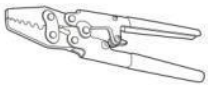
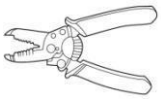
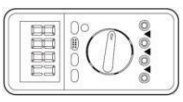
Be careful when unpacking the system. The whole system is heavy. Don't lift it with a pole. There are sliding wheels under the system to move. The weight of the battery can be found in the chapter "specifications".

Familiar with batteries. The battery poles are located on the right side of the battery. The battery polarity is shown on the left side of the battery. The positive pole is represented by "+" and the negative pole by "-".

Before installation, be sure to read the contents in Chapter 1 Safety Precautions, which is related to the operation Safety of installation personnel, please pay attention to.

4.2 Tools

The following tools are required to install the battery pack:

		
Hammer drill	Level	Tape measure
		
Pen	Crimping too	Wire stripper
		
Multi-meter	Cross screwdriver	Hammer

Note

- Use properly insulated tools to prevent accidental electric shock or short circuits.
- If insulated tools are not available, cover the entire exposed metal surfaces of the available tools, except their tips, with electrical tape.

4.3 Preparation for Installation

This system can only be installed by personnel who have been trained in the power supply system and have sufficient knowledge of the power system.

The safety regulations and local safety regulations listed below should always be followed during the installation.

- All circuits connected to this power system with an external voltage of less than 48V must meet the SELV requirements defined in the IEC60950 standard.
- If operating within the power system cabinet, make sure the power system is not
- charged. Battery devices should also be switched off.
- Distribution cable wiring should be reasonable and has the protective measures to avoid touching these cables while operating power equipment.
- when installing the battery system, must wear the protective items below:

		
The isolation gloves	Safety goggles	Safety shoes

5.Installation

5.1 Before Installation

A. Before installation and system power on, the dust and iron scurf must be removed to keep a clean environment.The system cannot be installed in desert area without an enclosure to prevent from sand.

B. HV system working temperature range: 0℃~50℃; Optimum temperature: 18℃—28℃.There is no mandatory ventilation requirements for battery module, but please avoid of installation in confined area. The aeration shall avoid of high salinity, humidity or temperature.

C. It must be equipped with fire-extinguisher system for safety purpose.The fire system needs to be regularly checked to be in normal condition. Refer to the using and maintenance requirements please follow local fire equipment guidance.

D. Before the battery installation must make sure the grounding point of the basement is stable and reliable. If the battery system is installed in an independent equipment cabin(e.g. container), must make sure the grounding of the cabin is stable and reliable.The resistance of the grounding system must ≦ 100MΩ.

E. Minimum clearance to heat source is more than 2 meters.

F. Minimum clearance to battery module(rack) is more than 0.5 meters.

G. Single battery module is 89kg. If without handling tools must have more than 2 men to handling with it.The base is light, single person can handle with it.

Caution

- Battery module has active DC power at terminal all the time), must be careful to handle the modules.
- HV system is IP20 design. But please avoid frost or direct sunlight. Out of the working temperature range will cause the battery system over low temperature alarm or protection which further lead to the cycle life reduction. According to the environment, the cooling system or heating system should be installed if it is necessary.
- The battery pile's power terminals are high voltage DC. It must be installed in a restricted access area.
- HV Power Storage Battery is a high voltage DC system, operated by qualified and authorized personnel only.

5.2 Standard Package List Items

Thoroughly inspect the packaging upon receipt of goods. If there is any item missing or if there is any damage to the external packaging or to the unit itself upon unpacking, please contact us immediately.

Name	Item	Specification
Battery pack		5.12kwh
Control module		
Power cable		UL3640-4AWG, 1100V, Quick plug + M8 Terminal, L: 200mm
Power cable		B+, UL3640-4AWG, 1100V, Quick plug + M8 Terminal, L: 400mm
Power cable		B-, UL3640-4AWG, 1100V, Standard + M8 Terminal
Power cable negative		P-, UL3640-4AWG, 1100V, L: 3000mm 4AWG
Power cable positive		P+, UL3640-4AWG, 1100V, L: 3000mm 4AWG
Communication line		Battery pcs port to Inverter Canbus port L: 4000mm
Communication line		Battery com port to Battery com port L: 200mm L: 500mm

Ground cable		Connect to the grounding point of the modules L: 1000mm L: 300mm
Network cable splitter		
CAN resistor		RJ45 Crystal Head Plug Ps：When batteries are used in series, the CAN2 port is used to insert the last battery for more stable communication.

5.3 Installation Location

Make sure that the installation location meets the following conditions:

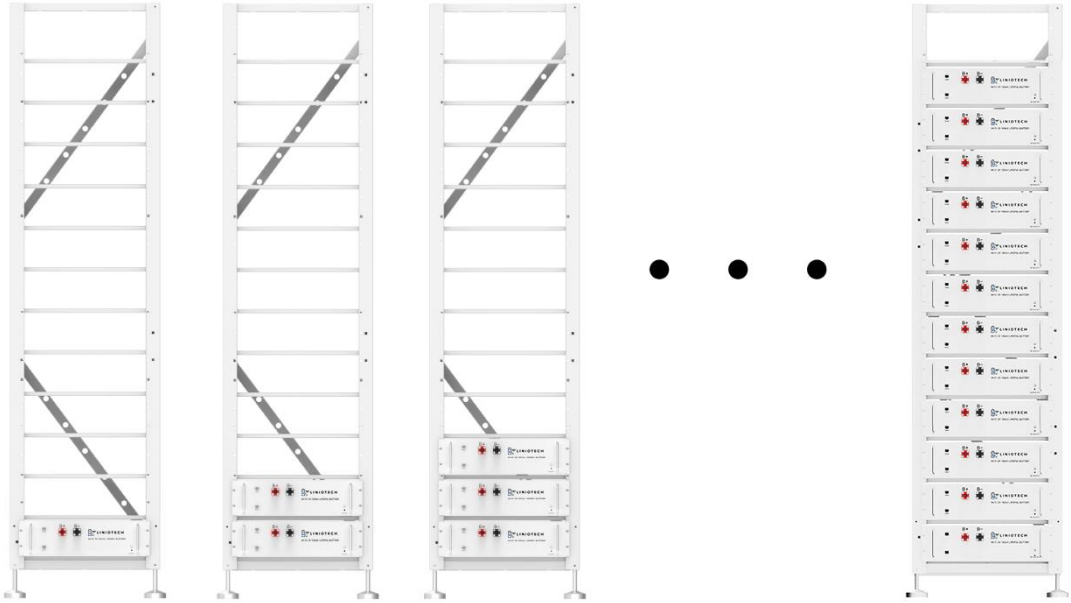
- The installation site must be suitable for the size and weight of the battery.
- Must be installed on a firm surface to sustain the weight of battery.
- The area is water proof.
- There are no flammable or explosive materials in proximity
- The ambient temperature is within the range from 0°C to 45°C.
- The temperature and humidity is maintained at a constant level.
- There is minimal dust and dirt in the area.
- Installation must be vertical or tilted backwards by maximum 15° avoid forward or side way stilt.

Caution

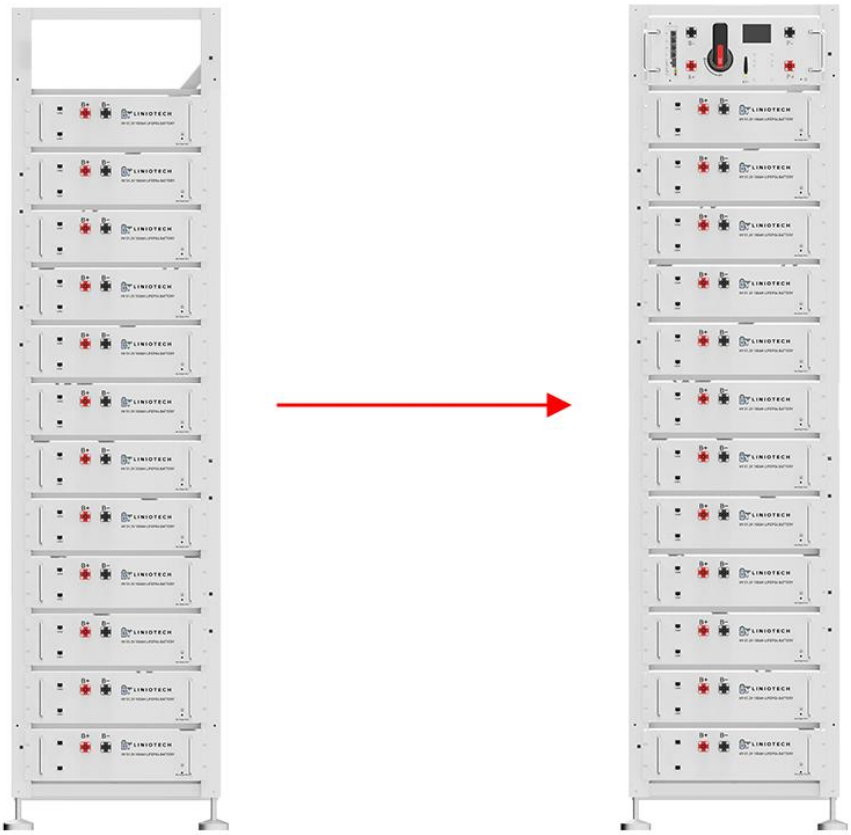
If the ambient temperature is outside the operating range, the battery pack stops operating to protect itself. The optimal temerature range for the battery pack to operate is 0℃ to 55℃. Fre quent exposure to harsh temperatures may deteriorate the performance and life of the battery pack.

5.4 System Installation(take the R60 for example)

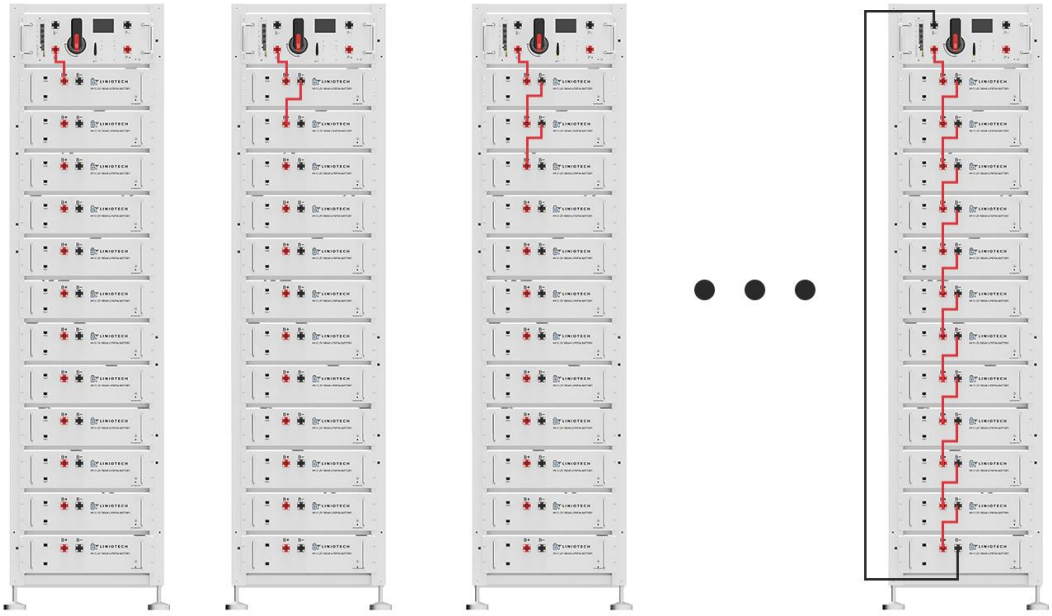
(1) Install each battery module in the bracket from bottom to top.



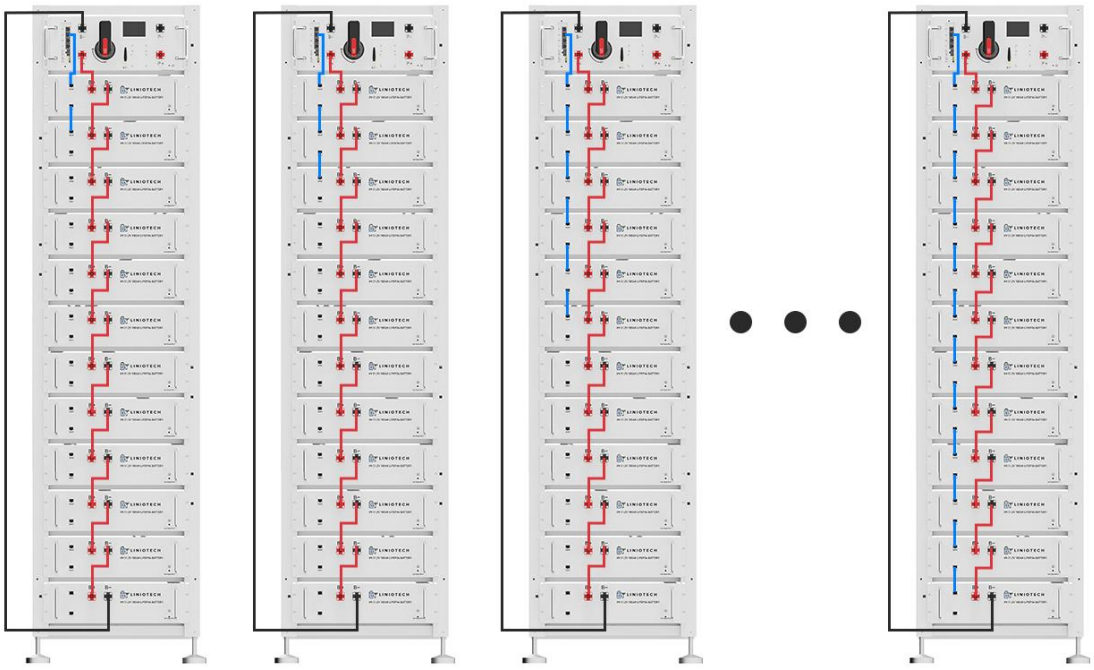
(2) Install the high voltage control box on the top of the bracket.



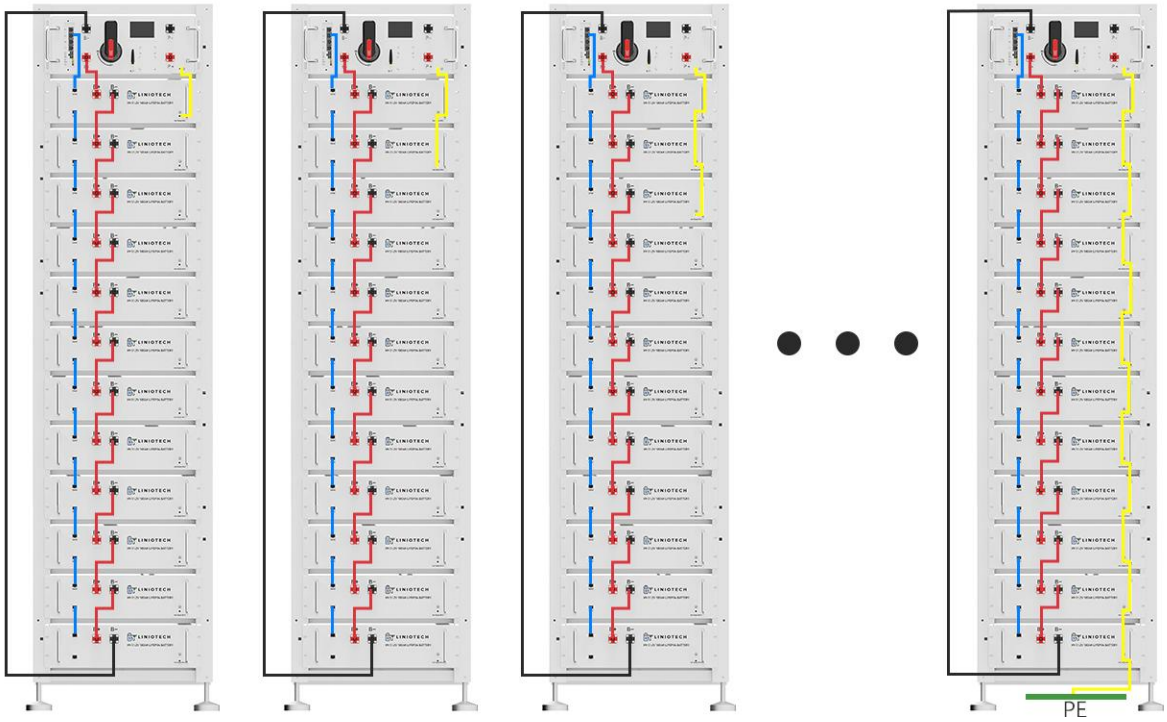
(3) Connect the power cables between battery modules in the system as shown in the figure below, please note that the power cable should be connected from the negative electrode of the previous battery module to the positive electrode of the next battery module. The positive electrode of the top battery module and the negative electrode of the bottom battery module should be connected to the B+ and B- of the high voltage main control box.



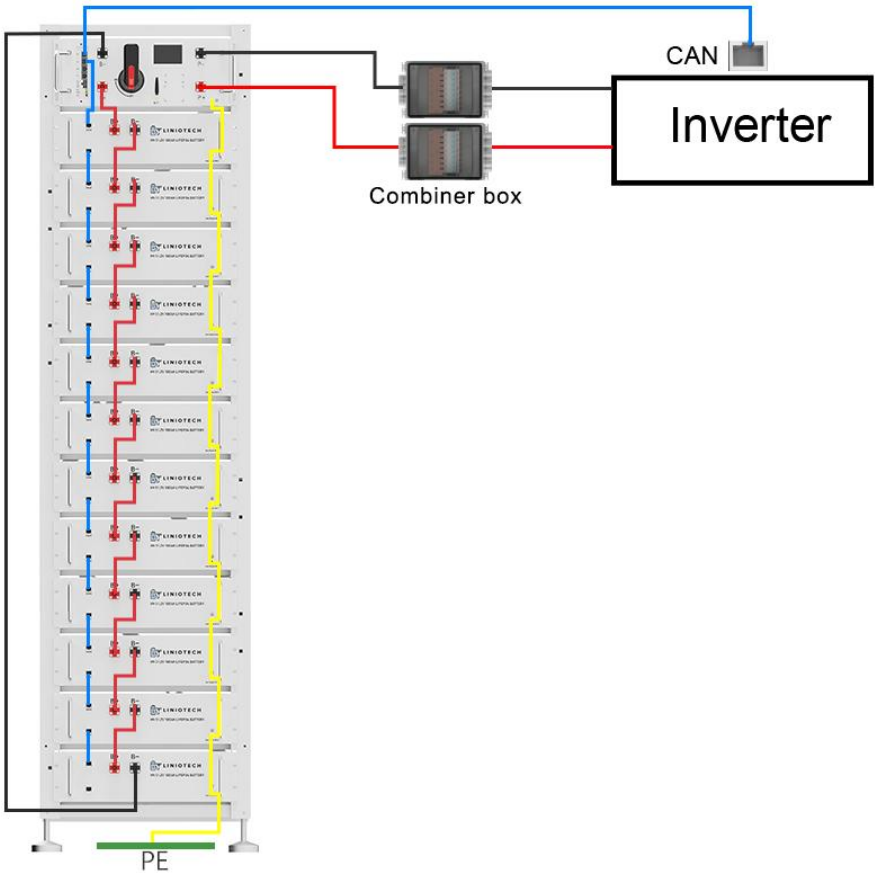
(4) Connect the communication cables between battery modules in the system as shown in the figure below. Note that the communication cable of the battery module on the top is connected to the BSU port of the high voltage main control box.



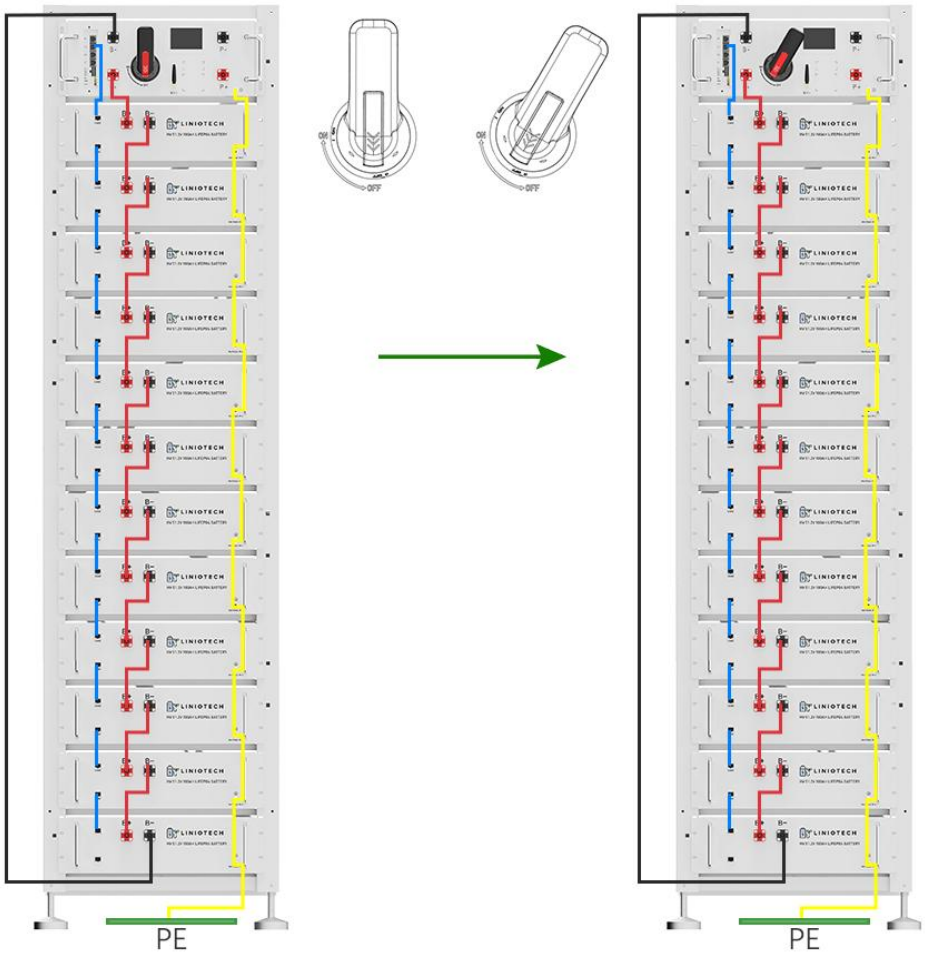
(5) Connect the ground cable as shown in the figure below.



(6) Connect the battery system power positive and negative to the inverter, and the communication line to inverter's BMS port.



(7) Turn on the system: check that all wiring is correct, and then turn on the control switch for the entire system on the high voltage control box, then check the states of the battery system, make sure there is no abnormal.



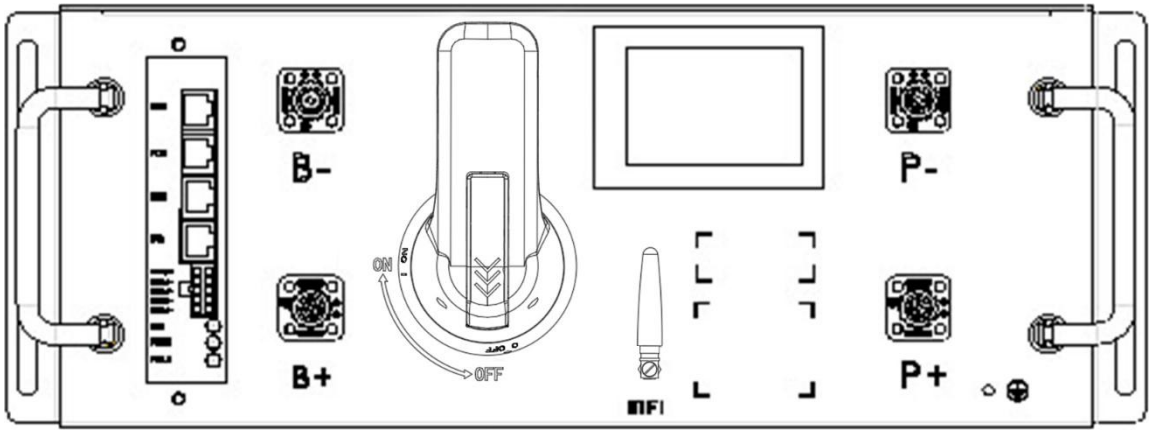
5.5 Cable Connection

Warning

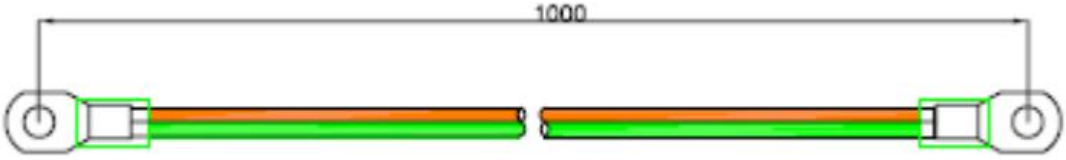
- Danger: The battery system is high voltage DC system. Must make sure the grounding is fixed and reliable.
- Danger: All the plugs and sockets of the power cables must be not reverse connection. Otherwise it will cause personal injury.
- Danger: No short circuit or reserved connection of the battery system's positive and negative port.
- Wrong communication cables connection will cause the battery system failure.

5.5.1 Grounding

The control modules grounding cable on the grounding point.



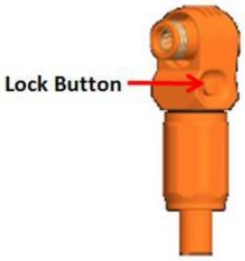
Grounding cable:



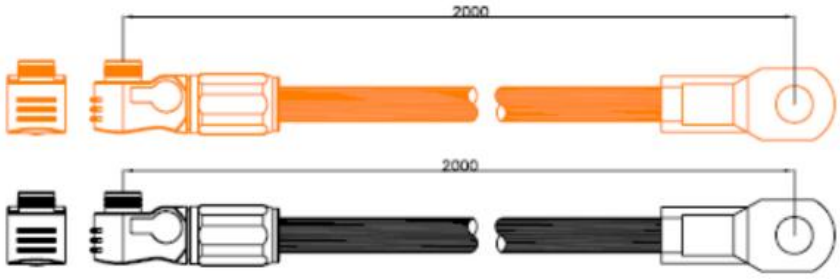
Grounding cable mustz10AWG. The cable shall be copper with yellow-green color.

5.5.2 Cable

Note: Power cable uses water-proofed connectors.Must keep pressing this Lock Button while pulling out the power plug.



Power cables sets :



Note: Communication cable uses RJ45 connector and water-proofed cover(M19-RJ45)matched with controller connection port.

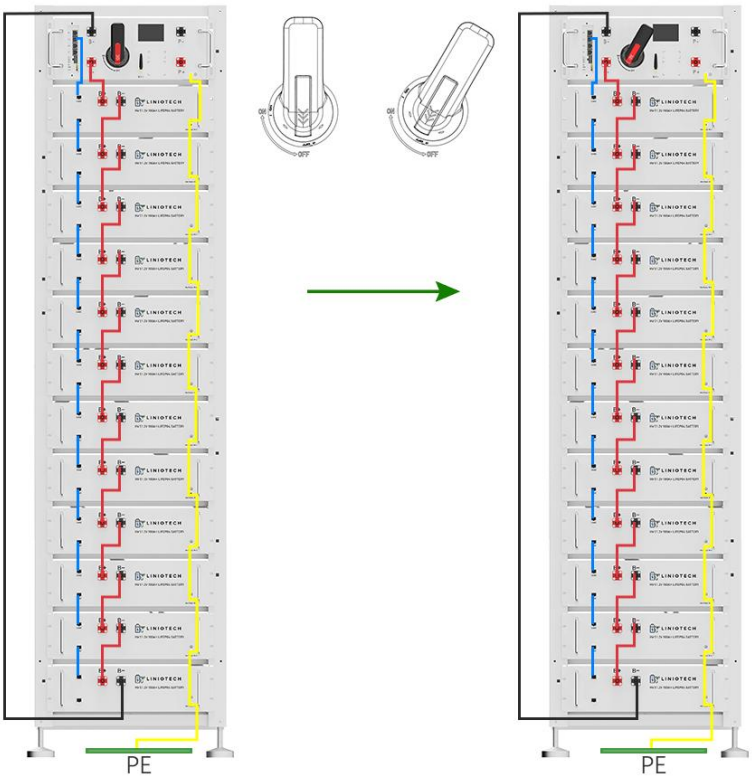


5.5.3 System turns on

Warning: Double check all the power cables and communication cables. Make sure the voltage of the inverter/PCS is same level with the battery system before connection.Check all the power switch are OFF.

System turns on step:

1) Check all cables are connected correctly. Check grounding is connected.
2) If necessary, turn on the switch at inverter's battery side or between inverter and battery. If possible, turn on AC or PV power source to wake up inverter.
3) Open protect cover of DC breaker. And turn on DC breaker.
4) Press start button,battery takes 10-30s for self checking.If inverter is turned on by AC or PY source, then most inverter can setup communication with BMS automatically, in this case, the BMS will close relay and system is ready for work.



Note

- When the breaker is tripped off because of over current or short circuit, must wait after 10min to turn on it again, otherwise may cause the breaker damage.
- During first time power on, the system will require to do fully charge progress for SOC calibration purpose.
- It is suggested to fully charge the whole Battery Energy Storage System (BESS) first after installation or after long time storage without charging. Depending on the soc level, there will be a regularly (3 month) fully charge requesting during continuous operation as well, it will be handled automatically by the communication between BESS and external device.

5.5.4 System turns off

When failure or before service, must turn the battery storage system off.
(1) Turn off inverter or power supply on DC side.
(2) Turn off the switch between PCS and battery system.
(3) Turn off the"Power Switch" of the control box.

Note

- Before replace the battery module for service, must charge/discharge the existing battery module voltage similar to the replacement. Otherwise the system need long time to do the balance for this replaced battery module.

6.Maintenance

6.1 Trouble Shooting

6.1.1 Problem determination based on

1) Whether the system can be opened;
2) If the system is turned on, check whether the display is on;
3) If the display goes off, check whether the system can be charged / discharged.

6.1.2 Preliminary determination steps

1) The system cannot be turned. If the external switch of the system is turned on and the external power supply voltage exceeds there commended charge voltage, the system still cannot be started and operated, please contact the dealer.
2) The system can be turned on, cannot be charged or discharged. If the red light is on, it indicates that the system is abnormal. Please check the following values:

a. Temperature: Above 55℃ or under -20℃ , the system could not work in discharging. Above 55℃ or under 0℃ , the system could not work in charging.

b. Current: If current is greater than the maximum current, battery protection will turn on.

Solution: Check whether current is too large or not, if it is, to change the settings on the power Supply side.

c. High Voltage: If the charging voltage is above the maximum charge voltage, battery protection will turn on.

Solution: Check whether the voltage is too high or not, if it is, change the settings on the power supply side.g.

d. Low Voltage: When the battery discharges to the discharge cut off voltage or less, battery protection will turn on.

Solution: Charge the battery for some time.Excluding the four points above, if the faulty is still cannot be located, turn off the battery and repair it

e. Excluding the four points above, turn off battery and repair.

6.1.3 The battery cannot be charged or discharged

1) Cannot be charged:

Disconnect the power cables, measure voltage on power side, if the voltage is between the discharge cutoff voltage and the maximum charge voltage, restart

the battery, connect the power cable.and try again, if still not work, turn off battery and contact distributor.

2) Unable to discharge:

Disconnect the power cables and measure voltage on battery side, if it is under the discharge cutoff voltage, please charge the battery, if voltage is above the normal voltage and still cannot discharge, turn off battery and contact distributor.

6.2 Replacement of Main Component

Note

- The HV Power Storage Battery is a high voltage DC system,operated by qualified and authorized person only.
- Before replace the main component must shut off the maintenance battery string's power. Must confirm the B+ and B- terminal are without power. The turn off progress refer to chapter 5.5.4.

6.2.1 Replacement of battery module

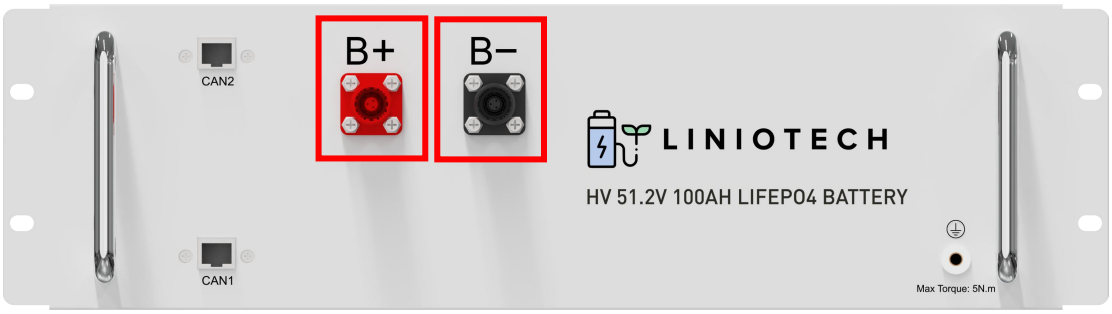
A. Charge existing module to full (SOC 100%). Make sure new battery module is 100% as well.

B. Turn off the whole battery string's power. Must confirm the D+and D-terminal are without power. The turn off progress refer to chapte 5.5.4.

C. Dismantle D+ and D- Power Cable, Communication Cable and Grounding Cable.

D. Move the the battery to be replaced from the bracket.

Danger: There is a high current voltage between the red and black terminals of the battery. Cover the battery with a cover during handling to prevent personal injury.



Note

- If hands under this red marked side, hands will get hurt.
- Single battery module is 35kg. If without handling tools must more than 2men to handling with it.

E. Pile up the new battery module to the bracket.

F. Install Grounding Cable, Communication Cable and the D+ and D- Power Cable

G. Turn on this battery string. Refer to chapter 5.5.3.

6.3 Storage

Recharge and maintain the battery pack regularly every three months to ensure the battery is in the best condition.

Don't store the battery at 0% SOC for over one month, this may result in permanent damage to the battery and violet the warranty.

6.4 Transportation

Battery packs need to be packed before they can be shipped, during transportation, severe impact, extrusion, direct sunlight, and rain should be protected.

6.5 Emergency Situations

1) Leaking Batteries

If the battery pack leaks electrolyte, avoid contact with the leaking liquid or gas. If one is exposed to the leaked substance, immediately perform the actions described below. Inhalation: Evacuate the contaminated area and seek medical attention.

- Contact with eyes: Rinse eyes with flowing water for 15 minutes and seek medical attention.
- Contact with skin: Wash the affected area thoroughly with soap and water and seek medical attention.
- Ingestion: Induce vomiting and seek medical attention.

2) Fire

NO WATER! Only dry powder fire extinguisher can be used; if possible, move the battery pack to a safe area before it catches fire.

3) Wet Batteries

If the battery pack is wet or submerged in water, do not allow any person access, and then contact an authorized dealer for technical support.

4) Damaged Batteries

Damaged batteries are dangerous and must be handled with extreme care. They are not suitable for use and may cause danger to persons or property. If the battery pack appears to be damaged, place it in the original container and return it to an authorized dealer.

Note

- Damaged batteries may leak electrolyte or produce flammable gas.
- In case a damaged battery needs recycling, it shall follow the local recycling regulation to process, and using the best available techniques to achieve a relevant recycling efficiency.